

Application Data Sheet

No.46

System Gas Chromatograph

Extended Refinery Gas Analyzer Nexis GC-2030ERGA2 GC-2014ERGA2

This method is for determining the chemical composition of natural gases and similar gaseous mixtures within the composition range shown below. This test method provides data for calculating a sample's physical properties, such as its heating value and relative density, or for monitoring the concentrations of one or more of the components in a mixture. This GC uses a total of four valves and nine columns. The sample is introduced into four sample loops for determination. Using a pre-column, C6+ components are back-flushed as a single peak. The valve timing then allows the hydrocarbons C3 through/to C5 to be separated individually through an Alumina capillary column and detected by FID. Finally, using MS-5A, O₂, N₂, CH₄, and CO are separated. At the same time, CO₂, C₂, and H₂S are separated using an Rtx-Q plot column and detected by a TCD. The back-flushed components eluted from Porapak-N for O₂, N₂, CH₄ and CO analysis are transferred to an Rtx-1 column in the second oven for separation of C6–C13 hydrocarbons, and detected by FID. The final analysis time is approximately 30 minutes. The system includes LabSolution workstation software and BTU and Specific Gravity calculation software.

Analyzer Information

System Configuration:

Three valves / seven capillary and packed columns with one TCD / two FID detectors

Sample Information:

O₂, N₂, CO, CO₂, H₂S, C₁–C₁₃

Methods met:

ASTM-D1945, D1946, D3588, GPA-2261

Concentration Range:

No.	Name of Compound	Concentration Range	
		Low Conc.	High Conc.
1	O ₂	0.010%	20.0%
2	N ₂	0.010%	50.0%
3	CH ₄	0.010%	10.0%
4	CO	0.010%	5.0%
5	CO ₂	0.010%	20.0%
6	C ₂ H ₄	0.010%	10.0%
7	C ₂ H ₆	0.010%	10.0%
8	C ₂ H ₂	0.010%	10.0%
9	H ₂ S	0.050%	30.0%
10	C ₃ H ₈	0.001%	5.0%
11	C ₃ H ₆	0.001%	5.0%
12	i-C ₄ H ₁₀	0.001%	1.0%
13	n-C ₄ H ₁₀	0.001%	1.0%
14	Propadiene	0.001%	1.0%
15	Other C ₄ and C ₅	0.001%	0.5%
16	C ₆ –C ₁₃	0.001%	1.0%

Detection limits may vary depending on the sample.
Please contact us for more consultation.

System Features

- Single TCD with dual FID channels for simultaneous analysis of refinery gas
- By using split/splitless injector, liquid hydrocarbons can be analyzed by the FID
- By using second GC oven, extended hydrocarbons up to C18 can be analyzed
- Simple software enables easy dual oven operation

Typical Chromatograms

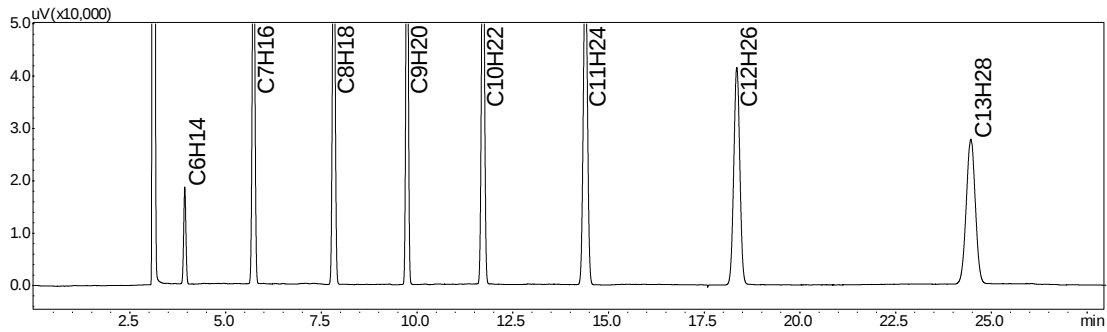


Fig. 1 Chromatogram of FID-1

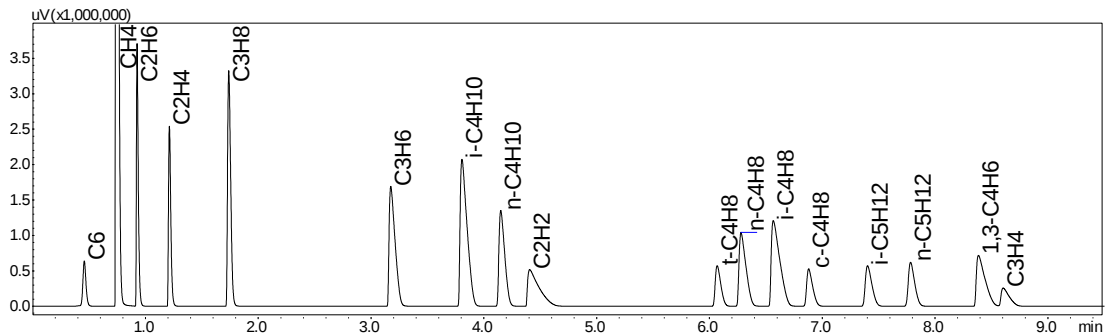


Fig. 2 Chromatogram of FID-2

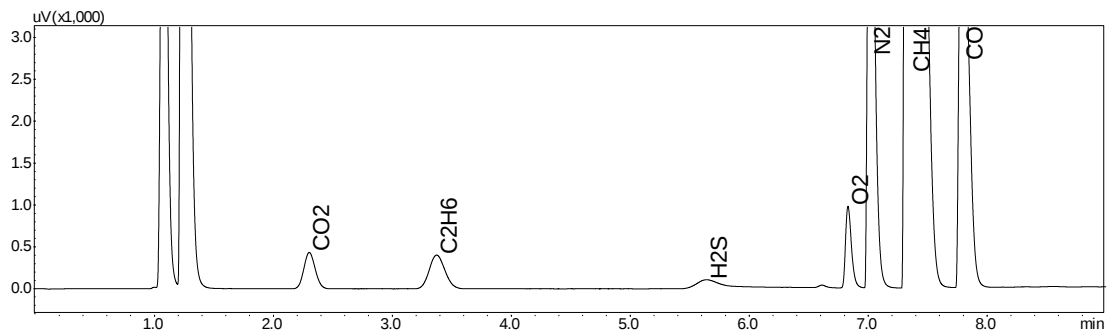


Fig. 3 Chromatogram of TCD-2